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Quarterly Update of the Activities and Progress of the Postgraduate Institute of Science (PGIS), University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka.

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## PGIS RESEARCH CONGRESS 2014



Chief Guest, Prof. Atta-ur-Rahman (FRS, NI, HI, SI, TI, UNESCO Science Laureate, President of Pakistan Academy of Sciences, and Professor Emeritus and Patron of International Centre of Chemical and Biological Sciences, University of Karachi, Pakistan) and Prof. H M D Namal Priyantha (Director, PGIS) addressing the inaugural session of the 'PGIS Research Congress 2014' held on 10<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup> October 2014 at the PGIS. Prof. Atta-ur-Rahman delivered the Keynote Address on 'The Wondrous World of Science'. There were about 270 participants including postgraduate students, academics and researchers attending the congress. Over 140 presentations were made during the Technical Sessions covering the following five themes: Earth and Environment Sciences; Information & Communication Technology, Mathematics and Statistics; Life Sciences; Physical Science; Science Education.

4<sup>th</sup> REGIONAL TRAINING COURSE ON 'DISASTER RESILIENT LEADERSHIP' SAARC TRAINING PROGRAMME ON 'POST DISASTER NEEDS ASSESSMENT'



Participants of the 4<sup>th</sup>Regional Training Course on 'Disaster Resilience Leadership' held from 17<sup>th</sup> to 21<sup>st</sup> March 2014 at the Earl's Regency Hotel, Kandy.



Participants at a technical session of the Training Programme on 'Post Disaster Needs Assessment' held from 13<sup>th</sup> to 17<sup>th</sup> Otober 2014 at the PGIS.



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## PGIS News

## **Editorial Board**

Prof. H M D Namal Priyantha (Chairman) Prof. K Dahanayake Prof. N S Kumar Prof. J P Edirisinghe Dr. A A S Perera Dr. N C Bandara (Editor)

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## Present Status of the Postgraduate Institute of Science

## A Message from Prof. H M D Namal Priyantha, Director, PGIS

The Postgraduate Institute of Science (PGIS) has been relentlessly expanding since its inception in 1996. The PGIS, at present, conducts about twenty M.Sc. programmes and a few postgraduate diploma programmes, and administers M.Phil. and Ph.D. programmes through ten Boards of Study – Biochemistry & Molecular Biology, Chemical Sciences, Earth Sciences, Environmental Science, Mathematics, Physics, Plant Sciences, Science Education, Statistics & Computer Science and Zoological Sciences, covering a wide spectrum of scientific disciplines. The total number of students registered at the PGIS is over 1600 at present. Additionally, the PGIS conducts short-term programmes, some of which are tailor-made, to fulfill the needs of various sectors in the country. Teaching and research activities of the PGIS are performed in line with its vision, "*To be an internationally renowned centre of excellence in Asia for postgraduate education and research in science*".

Among the many accomplishments of the PGIS in the year 2014, it is noteworthy to state the following:

- Over 200 students were qualified to receive postgraduate degrees at the General Convocation 2013 of the University of Peradeniya, held in May, 2014.
- Third international symposium on Water Quality and Human Health was held in June, 2014 with about 40 presentations based on state-of-the-art research.
- The first PGIS Research Congress was held in October, 2014 with more than 140 research presentations made on five themes: Earth and Environmental Sciences; ICT, Statistics and Mathematics; Life Sciences; Physical Sciences; Science Education
- The Young Researchers' Forum of the PGIS launched the inaugural issue of its annual magazine consisting of more than 20 scientific articles.
- About 30 short-term programmes were conducted in various disciplines. Some courses of high demand are:

Basic and advanced short courses in GIS and Applications National workshop on Scientific Writing National workshop on Data Handling, Interpretation and Management

It is believed that the quality of a postgraduate student depends on his/her research achievements in addition to theoretical knowledge. Consequently, it is relevant to conduct research to meet the national and international demand which in turn would improve the employability of students upon completion of their respective postgraduate degrees. In this context, the PGIS has taken many steps to strengthen its research capability: Initiation of research laboratories in the areas of Computer Science, GIS & Remote Sensing and Rock & Soil Mechanics, and setting up of an Instrumentation laboratory; Conduct of research conferences; Introduction of an incentive scheme for research publications in reputed journals; Information desk for local patents, etc. Further, many new M.Sc. and short-term programmes are being formulated to expand the services of the PGIS.

Continuous growth of the PGIS through expansion of teaching and research programmes will no doubt further enhance the reputation of the institute nationally and internationally.

## "Killer" Landslides of Sri Lankan Central Highlands

Landslides like earthquakes, tsunamis and volcanic eruptions are geological phenomena. The term "landslide' refers to a significant geological hazard involving downward and outward movement of slope forming soil and rock materials. The moving mass may be produced by falling, sliding or flowing or by a combination of these under gravitational influence. Landslides take place on unstable slopes formed by fractured and weathered rocks in conjunction with other geological hazards such as earthquakes, volcanic eruptions or a hydrologic hazard like floods. They are phenomena, which may be associated with high rainfall, glacial activity, earthquakes, volcanism or even vibrations from tunneling, explosions or movement of heavy vehicles. Some landslides can be slow, subtle and almost undetectable on a short-term basis. In Sri Lanka, landslides trigger generally due to intense rainfall. During periods of daily rainfall of 100 mm or more within a few hours, landslides (or mass movements) occur commonly in certain geologically weak hill slopes of the Central Highlands of Sri Lanka. Landslides consist of slope-forming materials such as natural rock, soils, artificial fills, or combination of these materials. Principal landslide types that occur in Sri Lanka are rock falls, rock slides/slumps, subsidence and earth flows or their combinations. In the Sri Lankan highlands, during periods of excessive precipitation, landslides trigger downward and outward movement of soil and rock debris from a high elevation to a low elevation under the action of gravity along a hill slope gradient, which can generally vary from 5 to 60 degrees. Such landslides are earth flows and they could attain speeds of more than 100 km per hour and extend to several kilometers causing severe destruction to life and property along its path. In geological jargon, these are "killer" landslides, which are reported from time to time with dozens of human casualties.

During the last four decades, subsequent to heavy rainfall, landslides have occurred with increasing frequency in the hilly districts of Matale, Kandy, Badulla, Nuwara Eliya, Ratnapura, Kalutara, Kegalle, Galle, Matara and Hambantota. Although high daily rainfall (about 100 to more than 500 mm in 24 hours) is the triggering factor of these mass movements, the availability of weak ground geological conditions is necessary. The Precambrian banded and jointed (or fractured) meta-sedimentary landslide-generating rocks such as weathered gneisses and migmatites are predominantly present in the highland terrain of Sri Lanka in association with quartzite, marble and charnockite. The gneisses are susceptible to sliding particularly when they develop into thick (10 to 70 cm or more) soil profiles containing high amounts of slippery clay-formed due to weathering of minerals such as feldspar and mica on steep scarp slopes or mild dip slopes of Sri Lankan highlands over a long periods of time.

Landslides once developed can remain dormant and stable for very long periods of time. Such locations are abundant in the Sri Lankan highlands and are recognized easily by characteristic hummocky topography with loose colluvial soils associated frequently with irregular accumulations of water. These colluvial sediments commonly occur as foothills on steep scarp slopes associated with irregular drainage. Such old landslides can get reactivated due to disturbances caused by nature or man or both.

It has been noted that some of the recent landslides on the hill slopes of different districts of Sri Lanka are due to reactivation of old landslides due to indiscriminate constructions. Such old landslides had earlier regained a stable position (of equilibrium) with time due to overgrown vegetation and natural sedimentary consolidation processes before subsequent disturbances. New or recent landslides also occur on fresh rocks due to changing hydro-geological/climatologic conditions or man's intervention.

## Kapila Dahanayake

Professor Emeritus (Geology) University of Peradeniya

## WORKSHOPS, SHORT COURSES, SYMPOSIA, ETC.

| Activity   | Coordinator(s)   | Date(s)               | No. of       |
|--|--|-----------------------|--------------|
|  | (Board of Study)   |                       | Participants |
| Workshop on Research Methods and Data Analysis<br>using SPSS (S  | Dr. Y P R D Yapa<br>tatistics and Computer Science)                  | Jan. 2, 16 and 23     | 25           |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> National Workshop on Scientific Writing  | Dr. N C Bandara<br>(PGIS)  | Jan. 30 - 31          | 70           |
| 55 <sup>th</sup> Short Course on GIS and Applications  | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake<br>(Earth Sciences)                            | Feb. 17 - 22          | 29           |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> National Workshop on Data Management, Analysis and Interpretation  | Dr. N C Bandara<br>(PGIS)  | Feb. 20 - 21          | 62           |
| 16 <sup>th</sup> Advanced Short Course on GIS and Applications   | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake<br>(Earth Sciences)                            | March 3 - 8           | 20           |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> National Workshop on Scientific Writing  | Dr. N C Bandara<br>(PGIS)  | March 6 - 7           | 77           |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> Regional Training Course on Disaster Resilient<br>Leadership<br>Organized in collaboration with BMGF, TU, DRLA and<br>ADPC* at Earls Regency Hotel   | Prof. B S B Karunaratne<br>Dr. Jagath Gunatilake<br>(Earth Sciences) | March 17 - 21         | 37           |
| 56 <sup>th</sup> Short Course on GIS and Applications  | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake<br>(Earth Sciences)                            | March 31 -<br>April 5 | 29           |
| 57 <sup>th</sup> Short Course on GIS and Applications  | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake<br>(Earth Sciences)                            | April 21 - 26         | 26           |
| 17 <sup>th</sup> Advanced Short Course on GIS and Applications   | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake<br>(Earth Sciences)                            | June 23 - 28          | 13           |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> International Symposium on Water Quality and<br>Human Health   | Dr. S Yatigammana<br>Mr. C Wijesundara                               | June 27 - 28          | 102          |
| Organized in collaboration with the Faculty of Medicine,<br>University of Peradeniya, Institute of Fundamental<br>Studies, Sri Lanka, PLAN Sri Lanka, International<br>Research Center, University of Peradeniya and in<br>technical association with CAFET INNOVA Technical<br>Society, INDIA |  |                       |              |
| 5 <sup>th</sup> Regional Training Course on Disaster Resilient<br>Leadership   | Prof. B S B Karunaratne<br>Dr. Jagath Gunatilake                     | July 7 - 11           | 35           |
| Organized in collaboration with BMGF, TU, DRLA and ADPC*, Bangkok, Thailand  | (Earth Sciences)   |                       |              |
| Workshop on Mushroom Production Technology   | Dr. M Daundasekara<br>(Plant Sciences)                               | July 18               | 28           |
| 58 <sup>th</sup> Short Course on GIS and Applications  | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake<br>(Earth Sciences)                            | July 28 - Aug 2       | 20           |
| Short Course on ISO 14001<br>Organized in collaboration with the Centre for<br>Environmental Studies, University of Peradeniya at the<br>Department of Geology   | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake<br>Dr. S P Nissanka<br>(Earth Sciences)        | Aug. 23 - 24          | 143          |

| Event   | Coordinator(s)<br>(Board of Study)              | Date(s)       | No. of<br>Participant |
|---|---|---------------|-----------------------|
| Short Course on Human Resources Management  | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake                           | Aug. 30 - 31  | 151                   |
| Organized in collaboration with the Centre for<br>Environmental Studies, University of Peradeniya and<br>conducted at the Department of Geology   | (Earth Sciences)                                |               |                       |
| Short Course on Human Resources Management  | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake                           | Sep. 13 - 14  | 154                   |
| Organized in collaboration with the Centre for  | Dr. S P Nissanka                                |               |                       |
| Environmental Studies, University of Peradeniya and conducted at the Department of Geology  | (Earth Sciences)                                |               |                       |
| GIS Training Programme on Landscape Archaeology   | Dr. H M T G A Pitawala                          | Oct. 3, 6 - 9 | 35                    |
|   | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake                           |               |                       |
|   | (Earth Sciences)                                |               |                       |
| PGIS Research Congress 2014   | Organizing Committee                            | Oct. 10 - 11  | 264                   |
| Organized in collaboration with the University Grants<br>Commission (UGC), International Research Center  | Prof. S R Kodituwakku<br>(Congress Coordinator) |               |                       |
| (InRC), University of Peradeniya, Analytical Instruments,   | Dr. R J K U Ranatunga                           |               |                       |
| Techno Instruments (Pvt) Ltd, Bitumix (Pvt) Ltd, People's<br>Bank and Bank of Ceylon  | (Congress Secretary)                            |               |                       |
|   | (PGIS)  |               |                       |
| SAARC Training Programme on 'Post Disaster Need   | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake                           | Oct. 13 - 17  | 36                    |
| Assessment'   | (Earth Sciences)                                |               |                       |
| Organized in collaboration with the Disaster Management<br>Center (DMC) and SAARC-DMC   |   |               |                       |
| Workshop on Plant Defense   | Dr. Malkanthi Daundasekara                      | Oct. 31       | 23                    |
|   | (Plant Sciences)                                |               |                       |
| Advanced Course in Organic Chemistry  | Prof. U L B Jayasinghe                          | Nov. 8 - May  | 18                    |
|   | (Chemical Sciences)                             | 2015          |                       |
| Workshop for National Capacity Building on "Earth   | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake                           | Nov. 18 - 21  | 25                    |
| Observation Technologies for Flood Risk Mapping,<br>Modeling and Management"  | (Earth Sciences)                                |               |                       |
| Organized in collaboration with the International Water<br>Management Institute (IWMI), United Nations Office for<br>Outer Space Affairs (UNOOSA) and Disaster Management<br>Centre (DMC) |   |               |                       |
| 59th Short Course on GIS and Applications   | Dr. Jagath Gunatilake                           | Dec. 1 - 6    | 19                    |
|   | (Earth Sciences)                                |               |                       |
| 5 <sup>th</sup> National Workshop on Scientific Writing   | Dr. N C Bandara                                 | Dec. 4 - 5    | 80                    |
|   | (PGIS)  |               |                       |
| Workshop on Electrochemical Water Treatment   | Dr. K G N Nanayakkara                           | Dec. 12       | 54                    |
|   | (Environmental Science)                         |               |                       |
| Workshop on 'Intellectual Property and Patents' (Patent it)   | Dr. N Suranjith Gama-<br>Arachchige             | Dec. 19       | 69                    |
| Organized in collaboration with the National Intellectual<br>Property Office of Sri Lanka (NIPO)  | (PGIS)  |               |                       |
| Exhibition on Disaster Resilient Leadership in<br>Hambanthota   | Prof. B S B Karunaratne                         | Dec. 26       | ~30                   |
| Organized as an activity parallel to '10 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary of Tsunami 2004'   | (Earth Sciences)                                |               |                       |

\* BMGF - Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, TU - Tulane University, DRLA - Disaster Resilient Leadership Academy and ADPC - Asian Disaster Preparedness Centre

## M.Sc. DEGREE PROGRAMMES 2014/2015

| M.Sc. Programme<br>(Date of<br>commencement)    | Board of<br>Study        | Coordinator(s)   | No. of<br>students<br>registered |
|---|--------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| <b>Clinical Biochemistry</b> (30.8.2014)        | Biochemistry             | Prof. R Sivakanesan (Dept. of Biochemistry, UPDN)  | 22                               |
| Experimental<br>Biotechnology<br>(12.7.2014)    | and Molecular<br>Biology | Prof. J G S Ranasinghe (Dept. of Biochemistry, UPDN)<br>Dr. P Samaraweera (Dept. of Molecular Biology and<br>Biotechnology, UPDN)  | 24                               |
| Analytical Chemistry<br>(3.5.2014)              |                          | Prof. M M A N Navaratne (Dept. of Chemistry, UPDN)   | 35                               |
| Industrial Chemistry<br>(3.5.2014)              | Chemical                 | Dr. M Y U Ganehenege (Dept. of Chemistry, UPDN)<br>Dr. C S Kalpage (Dept. of Chemical Engineering, UPDN)   | 12                               |
| Nanoscience and<br>Nanotechnology<br>(3.5.2014) | - Sciences               | Prof. R M G Rajapakse (Dept. of Chemistry, UPDN)<br>Dr. R G S C Rajapakse (Dept. of Molecular Biology and<br>Biotechnology, UPDN)<br>Dr. A C A Jayasundera (Dept. of Chemistry, UPDN)  | 30                               |
| <b>Environmental Science</b> (2.5.2014)         | Environmental<br>Science | Dr. G W A R Fernando (Dept. of Physics, Open University, Nawala)   | 21                               |
| <b>Industrial Mathematics</b> (3.5.2014)        | Mathematics              | Dr. M I M Ishak (Dept. of Engineering Mathematics, UPDN)   | 18                               |
| <b>Medical Physics</b> (28.2.2014)              | Physics                  | Dr. C P Jayalath (Dept. of Physics, UPDN)<br>Mr. A Dilip Kumara (Cancer Unit, Teaching Hospital,<br>Karapitiya)  | 16                               |
| Physics of Materials<br>(28.2.2014)             |                          | Dr. L R A K Bandara (Dept. of Physics, UPDN)   | 35                               |
| Medical Microbiology<br>(18.7.2014)             | Plant Sciences           | Dr. C L Abayasekara (Dept. of Botany, UPDN)<br>Prof. V Thevanesam (Dept. of Microbiology, UPDN)  | 29                               |
| Science Education<br>(16.2.2014)                | Science<br>Education     | <ul> <li>Dr. W D Chandrasena (Science Education Unit, UPDN)</li> <li>Dr. H M S P Madawala Weerasinghe (Dept. of Botany, UPDN)</li> <li>Dr. C V Hettiarachchi (Dept. of Chemistry, UPDN)</li> <li>Dr. D M Samarathunga (Dept. of Mathematics, UPDN)</li> <li>Dr. J P Liyanage (Dept. of Physics, UPDN)</li> </ul> | 11                               |
| Computer Science (3.5.2014)                     | Statistics and           | Prof. A A I Perera (Dept. of Mathematics, UPDN)  | 69                               |
| Applied Statistics (12.7.2014)                  | - Computer<br>Science    | Dr. K Perera (Dept. of Engineering Mathematics, UPDN)  | 19                               |
| Fish and Wildlife<br>Management<br>(28.6.2014)  | Zoological<br>Sciences   | Dr. E Rajapaksha (Dept. of Veterinary Clinical Sciences, UPDN)   | 11                               |
|   |                          | Total  | 352                              |

UPDN - University of Peradeniya

## POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA PROGRAMMES 2014/2015

| M.c. Programme<br>(Date of commencement) | Board of Study    | Coordinator  | No. of students registered |
|--|-------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Science Education (16.2.2014)            | Science Education | Dr. A R G A M Abeykoon Manike<br>(St. Joseph's Balika Maha Vidyalaya, Kegalle) | 36                         |

## A VISIT BY A CAMBODIAN DELEGATION

A delegation from the Royal University of Phnom Penh in Cambodia visited the PGIS on 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> September 2014, to study the feasibility of conducting an M.Sc. programme in Disaster Management in Cambodia. The delegation comprised of Dr. Sok Vanny (Vice Rector/Head of the Delegation), Dr. Yin Soriya (Project Manager/Senior Lecturer), Dr. Seak Sophat (Director, Department of Natural Resource Management) and Miss. Doung Chanmettachampavieng (Lecturer). Discussions were held with Prof. Atula Senaratne (Vice-Chancellor, University of Peradeniya), Prof. H M D Namal Priyantha (Director, PGIS), Dr. Jagath Gunatilake (Chairman, Board of Study in Earth Sciences) and Prof. B S B Karunaratne (Programme Coordinator, M.Sc. in Disaster Management).

| Ph.D. and M.Phil. DEGREES AWARDED in 2014 |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Degree Awardees                           | Titles of Theses  |  |
| Ph.D. – Biochemistry & Molecular Biology  |   |  |
| D R Liyanaarachchi                        | Taxonomy and distribution of hard ticks (Ixodidae) in selected areas in Sri Lanka<br>and significance of the transmission of tick-borne diseases.<br>Supervisors: Prof. R P V J Rajapakse and Dr. P R M P Dilrukshi |  |
| <i>Ph.D.</i> – Chemical Sciences          |   |  |
| W P S K Perera                            | Effects of nanosilver application on physical, mechanical and antibacterial properties of cotton fabrics<br>Supervisors: Prof. R M G Rajapakse and Prof. B M R Bandara  |  |
| Ph.D. – Plant Sciences                    |   |  |
| R M U K Gunarathne                        | <i>Manilkara hexandra</i> : Ecology of the species and its dieback in Bundala National Park, Sri Lanka.<br>Supervisors: Dr. G A D Perera and Prof. G Seneviratne  |  |

## Ph.D. – Zoological Sciences

| I I Hemachandra | Diversity, distribution and ecology of termites among selected vegetation types in Kandy and Knuckles regions. |
|-----------------|--|
|                 | Supervisors: Prof. J P Edirisinghe, Prof. C V S Gunatilleke and Dr. W A I P Karunaratne                        |

## M.Phil. – Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

| E A R I E Siriwardhana | A study on Chronic Kidney Disease of unknown etiology in Medawachchiya<br>divisional secretariat of North Central province of Sri Lanka.<br>Supervisors: Prof. P A J Perera, Prof. R Sivakanesan and Dr. T Abeysekara |
|------------------------|---|
| H T W Weerakoon        | Chemical composition, clinical manifestations and aetiopathogenesis of gallstones in a cohort of patients with gallstone disease.<br>Supervisors: Prof. R Sivakanesan and Dr. S Rosario                               |
| D C R Wijetunge        | Development of a new strategy to detect protein glycation and assessment of protein glycation inhibitory potential of medicinal plants<br>Supervisor: Dr. H K I Perera  |

### M.Phil. – Chemical Sciences

| P K D Chathuranga   | Uptake of heavy metals by non-living biomass and removal of metals by selected plant species<br>Supervisors: Dr. M C M Iqbal, Prof. H M D N Priyantha and Dr. S S. Iqbal            |
|---------------------|---|
| D Bopitiya          | Compositional characteristics, antioxidant efficacy and oxidative stability of dietary oils.<br>Supervisor: Dr. T Madhujith   |
| N M Dissanayake     | Synthesis of covalently linked transition metal macrocyclic complexes suitable for reduction of water and small hazardous molecules like $CO_2$<br>Supervisor: Dr. M Y U Ganehenege |
| G M A U K Gannoruwa | Development of an IR active photocatalyst based on silver oxide and titanium dioxide nanocomposite<br>Supervisors: Prof. J M S Bandara and Prof. O A Ileperuma                      |

### M.Phil. – Earth Sciences

| P G R N I Pussella | Assessment of the physical vulnerability of the coastal zone for the impacts of natural disasters and climate changes: a case study in North Western coastal belt, Sri Lanka. |
|--------------------|---|
|                    | Supervisors: Dr. A A J K Gunatilake, Dr. K R M U Bandara, Mrs. J A S Jayakody and Dr. J L Dammalage   |

#### M.Phil. – Physics

| W N S Rupasinghe        | Synthesis, characterization and applications of polyethylene oxide (PEO) based nano-composite polymer electrolytes and their applications in dye-sensitized solar cells. |
|-------------------------|--|
|                         | Supervisors: Prof. M A K L Dissanayake, Dr. G K R Senadeera and Dr. V A Seneviratne  |
| W J M J S R Jayasundara | Effect of cations on the performance of dye sensitized solar cells with polyacrylonitrile-based plasticized polymer electrolytes containing quaternary ammonium iodides. |
|                         | Supervisors: Dr. T M W J Bandara, Dr. V A Seneviratne and Dr. L R A K Bandara  |

#### **M.Phil. – Plant Sciences**

| E M S Ekanayake | Plant community ecology of Montane rain forests at Dothalugala MAB reserve in<br>the Knuckles Massif, Sri Lanka.<br>Supervisors: Dr. G A D Perera, Prof. G Senevirathne and Dr. D S A Wijesundara |
|-----------------|---|
| P Karunarathne  | Taxonomy and systematic studies on the genera <i>Alpinia</i> Roxb. and <i>Amomum</i> Roxb. of the family Zingiberaceae in Sri Lanka.  |
|                 | Supervisors: Prof. D Yakandawala and Dr. P Samaraweera  |
| R Edirisinghe   | Occurrence of non-tuberculous mycobacteria in aquatic sources of Sri Lanka, efficacy of chlorination and irradiation for decontamination.   |
|                 | Supervisors: Dr. D R A Dissanayake and Dr. C L Abayasekera  |
| A M M U Adikari | Characterization and some probiotic properties of <i>Lactobacillus</i> spp. from curd (' <i>Deekiri</i> ' and ' <i>Meekiri</i> ') in Sri Lanka  |
|                 | Supervisors: Dr. J A M S Jayathilake, Dr. N B Parahitiyawa, Dr. J K Vidanarachchi and Dr. S P Kodithuwakku  |

#### M.Phil. – Statistics and Computer Science

| S Shakeela | Performance comparison and enhancement of content-based image retrieval |
|------------|---|
|            | Supervisor: Prof. S R Kodituwakku                                       |

#### M.Phil. – Zoological Sciences

| D M N J Dissanayake   | Faecal assay to determine the reproductive status of captive female Asian elephants.<br>Supervisors: Prof. Dennis Schmitt and Prof. C V M Santiapillai |
|-----------------------|--|
| G B R R R A thurupana | Activity budget of captive Asian elephants<br>Supervisors: Prof. Dennis Schmitt and Prof. C V M Santiapillai   |

## YOUNG RESEARCHERS' FORUM (PGIS-YRF)

Young Researchers' Forum (YRF) is the official consortium of researchers registered for postgraduate studies at the PGIS, University of Peradeniya. The forum was established in 2005 at the seminar on "Challenges and Opportunities in Scientific Research for Young Researchers". It is aimed at bringing young researchers together to collaborate, share experiences and knowledge at the early stages of their career.

### Executive Committee of YRF (2014/2015)

(Committee was elected at the Annual General Meeting held on 17<sup>th</sup> June 2014 at the PGIS auditorium.)

| Patron:            | Prof. Namal Priyantha (Director, PGIS)                              |
|--------------------|---|
| Senior Treasurer:  | Dr. Gehan Jayasooriya   |
| President:         | Mr. Sarath Kumara   |
| Vice President:    | Mr. Sampath Wickramasooriya   |
| Secretary:         | Ms. Shalini Rajakaruna  |
| Junior Treasurer:  | Mr. Priyanga Dharmarathne   |
| Committee members: | Menaka Ariyarathne, Randika Lakmali, Chandramalika Peries,          |
|                    | Akalanka Galappaththi, Chathranga Senarathne, Chathuranga Kumarage, |
|                    | Chathurika Aluwihare, Apsara Wijenayake, Nuwan Karunarathne         |

### Activities carried out in the year 2014:

### YRF Career Development Workshop

YRF organized a career development workshop under the theme "Resilient Researcher: Face Challenges with Confidence" where over 100 postgraduate students participated. It was held on 28<sup>th</sup> January 2014 at the PGIS auditorium.

| Session Topic                       | Speaker               |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Goal setting and achieving          | Prof. O. A. Ileperuma |
| Management of stress                | Mr. Sumana Rathnayake |
| Time management                     | Mr. Lanka Rasanjana   |
| Career development and productivity | Prof. Savithri Kumar  |

### YRF Personality Development Workshop

A workshop on Personality Development was held on 23<sup>rd</sup> February 2014 at the PGIS auditorium. Over 70 Ph.D., M.Phil., M.Sc. and undergraduate students attended the workshop. The workshop covered two themes: 'How to make a CV?' and 'How to face an interview?'. The resource person, Mr. Indika Liyanahewage, Manager of Human Resources Department at Trelleborg (Pvt.) Ltd., with years of experience provided a broad view and touched on points that students should be aware of when preparing a *curriculum vitae* and facing an interview.

### **Colloquium Series**

A monthly colloquium series was conducted on general topics of importance to young researchers.

| Торіс  | Presenter and Affiliation   | Date         |
|--|---|--------------|
| Chromatography techniques and sample preparation (SPE, Queches method) | Dr. Nigel Simpson<br>Business Development Manager<br>Agilent Technologies     | March 21     |
| Organized in collaboration   | on with Techno Instruments (PVT) Ltd.,  |              |
| How to handle stress and emotions?                                     | Dr. Shavindra Dias<br>Faculty of Medicine<br>University of Peradeniya         | August 31    |
| Know your Intellectual Property Rights                                 | Dr. Manjula Sandirigama<br>Faculty of Engineering<br>University of Peradeniya | September 27 |
| Importance of social relationships                                     | Ms. Delia Shelton<br>University of Indiana, USA                               | October 24   |
| Einstein's life story and his revolutionary ideas in <i>Physics</i>    | Dr. Vincent Smith<br>University of Bristol, UK                                | November 24  |

## Launching of the Inaugural Issue of the YRF Magazine 'SCISCITATOR'

Young Researchers Forum (YRF) launched the inaugural issue of their magazine 'Sciscitator' on 23<sup>rd</sup> June 2014. The magazine included 27 refereed articles covering disciplines of Chemical sciences, Geological sciences, Computer sciences, Plant sciences, Environmental science, Biochemical sciences, Mathematical sciences and multidisciplinary areas. The magazine was published as a printed version and an online version accessible via internet. Editorial Board consisting of Prof. Ayanthi Navaratne (Department of Chemistry),

Prof. Saluka R. Kodituwakku (Department of Statistics and Computer Science), Dr. Nalin Suranjith (Department of Botany), Mr. Chaminda Wijesundara (Department of Zoology) and Dr. H. A. Dharmagunawardane (Department of Geology) reviewed the articles submitted. The magazine targets at the research and industrial community in universities, research institutes and industry. The magazine aims to link the general scientific community and the young researchers for the development of research based knowledge in Sri Lanka. The magazine was distributed to the academic staff, undergraduate students of the Faculty of Science and postgraduate students of the PGIS. For those interested, copies of the magazine are also available at the Science Library and PGIS, University of Peradeniya.

#### YRF NIGHT 2014

As the final event of the YRF committee 2013/2014, YRF organized the 'YRF NIGHT 2014' on 23<sup>rd</sup> June 2014 with various group activities, entertainment, games, etc. Launching of the inaugural issue of the YRF magazine 'Sciscitator' was one of the main events of the night. The future activities of the forum were also discussed with the members of academic staff present. The dinner made a perfect mediator for interaction between postgraduate students and staff.

#### **Community Service Project**

Fund raising for the Kidney Protection Unit of the Kandy Hospital was carried out during the Esala Perahara, 2014. Donations collected from spectators of Esala Perahera by YRF members participated in this community service project amounted to a substantial amount.

### **Open Discussion on 'Applying for Graduate Studies'**

An open discussion was organized on the above topic on 29<sup>th</sup> October 2014 to make undergraduate students aware of postgraduate opportunities overseas and to give them advice and important tips on 'How to apply for postgraduate scholarships?'. Dr. H.A. Dharmagunawardhane , Dr. Udyana Ranathunga, Dr. Dharshana Yapa, Dr. Sumudu Rubasinghe, Dr. Jilushi Dhamunpola and Dr. Shalika Kumburegama were the panelists at the discussion and over 150 undergraduate studentss took part in the event.

### **Membership Drive at NIFS**

Committee members of YRF including Prof. Namal Priyantha (Patron/YRF) visited the National Institute of Fundamental Studies (NIFS), Kandy on 26<sup>th</sup> November 2014 and held a meeting with the postgraduate researchers at the institute. They were made aware of the YRF activities and membership applications were distributed to those interested. A representative from NIFS was also appointed to the YRF Executive Committee.

### **Research Frontiers - Young Researchers' Camp**

A two-day camp was organized for the young researchers at the PGIS on 13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> December 2014. It was a novel and valuable experience for the participants. The academic sessions addressed the following topics.

| Session Topic                       | Speaker  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Ethics and legal issues in research | Prof. H M D Namal Priyantha                    |
| Personal integrity as a graduate    | Mr. Sarath Wickramarathne                      |
| Presentation skills                 | Dr. Udayana Ranathunga and Ms. Shashi Ellawala |
| Managing references and sources     | Dr. Nalin Suranjith                            |
| Team work and managing conflicts    | Dr. Gehan Jayasooriya and Dr. Nilmini Jayasena |

Contact details: E mail: *yrfpgis@gmail.com*; Website: <u>http://www.pgis.lk/yrf</u>

## PGIS ACTIVITIES IN FOCUS

## SHORT COURSES ON GIS AND APPLICATIONS



Participants of the 55<sup>th</sup> Short Course (February 17 - 22, 2014)



Participants of the 56<sup>th</sup> Short Course (March 31 - April 5, 2014)



Participants of the 57<sup>th</sup> Short Course (April 21 - 26, 2014) during a field class



Participants of the 57<sup>th</sup> Short Course (April 21 - 26, 2014) at a field class



Participants of the 17<sup>th</sup> Advanced Short Course (June 23 - 28, 2014)

## NATIONAL WORKSHOPS ON SCIENTIFIC WRITING



Participants of the 3<sup>rd</sup> National Workshop on Scientific Writing (January 30 - 31, 2014) during technical sessions



Participants of the 5<sup>th</sup> National Workshop on Scientific Writing (December 4 - 5, 2014) during technical sessions

## 1<sup>ST</sup>NATIONAL WORKSHOP ON DATA MANAGEMENT, ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION



Participants of the 1<sup>st</sup> National Workshop on Data Management, Analysis and Interpretation held on February 20 and 21, 2014

4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> REGIONAL TRAINING COURSES ON DISASTER RESILIENT LEADERSHIP



*Left*: Participants during a technical session of the 4<sup>th</sup>Regional Training Course on 'Disaster Resilient Leadership' held from 17<sup>th</sup> to 21<sup>st</sup>March 2014 at the Earls Regency Hotel. *Right*: Participants of the 5<sup>th</sup>Regional Training Course held from 7<sup>th</sup>to 11<sup>th</sup>July, 2014 in Bangkok, Thailand

3<sup>rd</sup>INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON WATER QUALITY AND HUMAN HEALTH



Participants at the inaugural session of the 3<sup>rd</sup>International Symposium on Water Quality and Human Health held on June 27 and 28, 2014

## WORKSHOP ON MUSHROOM PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY



*Left*: Lighting of the traditional oil lamp at the inaugural session of the Workshop on Mushroom Production Technology held on July 18, 2014. *Right*: Participants of the workshop

### PGIS RESEARCH CONGRESS 2014



Prof. Atta-ur-Rahman, the Chief Guest, lighting the traditional oil lamp at the inaugural session of the 'PGIS Research Congress 2014' held on 10<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup> October 2014 at the PGIS



Prof. H M D Namal Priyantha (Director, PGIS) addressing the inaugural session of the '1<sup>st</sup> PGIS Research Congress 2014' held on 10<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup> October 2014 at the PGIS



Participants of the PGIS Research Congress during technical sessions

### VISIT BY DELEGATION FROM CAMBODIA

### GIS TRAINING PROGRAMME ON LANDSCAPE ARCHAEOLOGY



During a meeting with the delegation from the Royal University of Phnom Penh in Cambodia, who visited the PGIS on September 18 - 19, 2014



During a technical session of the GIS Training Programme on Landscape Archaeology held during October 3 and 6 - 9, 2014

## SAARC TRAINING PROGRAMME ON 'POST DISASTER NEED ASSESSMENT'



Left: Mrs. S Marina Mohamed (Secretary, Ministry of Disaster Management) addressing the participants of the SAARC Training Programme on 'Post Disaster Need Assessment' held from October 13 to 17, 2014. Right: Participants during a technical session

## WORKSHOP ON PLANT DEFENSE



Participants of the Workshop on Plant Defense held on October 31, 2014

## WORKSHOP ON ELECTROCHEMICAL WATER TREATMENT



Participants during technical sessions of the Workshop on Electrochemical Water Treatment held on December 12, 2014

## WORKSHOP ON 'INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND PATENTS' (PATENT IT)



Participants during the inaugural session and a technical session of the Workshop on Intellectual Property and Patents held on December 19, 2014



## DISASTER RESILIENT LEADERSHIP EXHIBITION

Crowds at the Disaster Resilient Leadership Exhibition, held in Hambanthota on December 26, 2014, organized as an activity parallel to '10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of Tsunami 2004 - Activities'

## YOUNG RESEARCHERS' FORUM (PGIS - YRF) ACTIVITIES



Participants during a technical session of YRF Career Development Workshop held on January 28, 2014



During a technical session of YRF Personality Development Workshop held on February 23, 2014



Prof. Atula Senaratne (Vice-Chancellor, University of Peradeniya) lighting the traditional oil lamp at the inaugural session of the YRF NIGHT 2014 held on June 23, 2014



During the launching of the inaugural issue of the YRF magazine 'SCISCITATOR' on June 23, 2014



During presentations of the monthly colloquium series (from left to right): 'How to handle stress and emotions' by Dr. Shavindra Dias on August 31, 2014; 'Know your intellectual property rights' by Dr. Manjula Sandirigama on September 27, 2014; 'Importance of social relationships' by Ms. Delia Shelton on October 24, 2014; 'Einstein's life story and his revolutionary ideas in Physics' by Dr. Vincent Smith on November 24, 2014

#### YRF ACTIVITIES continued .....



YRF members participating in a community service project to raise funds for the Kidney Protection Unit, Kandy Hospital during Esala Perahera 2014



Undergraduate students during a panel discussion on 'Applying for graduate studies' held on October 29, 2014



YRF membership drive and PGIS awareness activities held at NIFS, Hantana on November 26, 2014



Participation of YRF members in the academic and social activities of the "Research Frontiers 2014 - Young Researchers' Camp" held on December 13 and 14, 2014

Continued on page 31

## M.Sc. DEGREES AWARDED in 2014

#### Awardees

#### Titles of Research Project Reports

### *M.Sc.* – Analytical Chemistry

| 1.  | C Karunaweera         | Corrosion inhibition of aluminum using cinnamaldehyde  |
|-----|-----------------------|--|
| 2.  | W S B Ratnayake       | Investigation of the inhibitive action of eugenol and leaf extract of cinnamon ( <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> ) on mild steel (MS) corrosion in salty and acidic media |
| 3.  | Y N Rathnayake        | Adsorption studies of aloin on activated charcoal  |
| 4.  | GMSS Bandara          | Sorption characteristics of cadmium ions on burnt brick clay particles   |
| 5.  | P H M I D K Herath    | Effects of biochar on metal ion release and phytotoxicity reduction in heavy metal contaminated soils in Sri Lanka   |
| 6.  | T S Abeywansha        | Antioxidant properties of cocoa (Theobroma cacao) pod husk   |
| 7.  | PMCK Yatibopitiya     | Purification and characterization of venom protein of Sri Lankan Russell's viper (Vipera russelli russelli)  |
| 8.  | M D M Gunathilake     | An investigation of the quantity of heavy metals in drinking water resources of Kulugammana, Sri Lanka   |
| 9.  | P W Abeygunawardhana  | Development of an electrochemical technology to remove nitrate from contaminated groundwater   |
| 10. | L P Gamage            | Enhanced performance of Sri Lankan natural graphite using Propane Sultone as an electrolyte additive in lithium ion batteries  |
| 11. | I D Jayasuriya        | Effect of different pasteurization conditions and storage period on the lipid oxidation and antioxidant capacity of goat and buffalo milk                              |
| 12. | K R N N Warnasekara   | Evaluation of stability and availability of fluoride in toothpastes and development of a remedy for fluoride degradation   |
| 13. | R M L P Thilakarathna | Application of polyethylene glycol precipitation method for the detection of macroprolactinaemia as a cost-effective method in Sri Lanka                               |
| 14. | E V K Eratne          | Investigation of aspartic protease inhibitory activity in the bark extract of <i>Dillenia</i> retusa   |

## *M.Sc.* – Applied Epidemiology

| 1. | A D S Abeysinghe    | Effects of two feeding regimens on laying performance of broiler breeder hens                |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 2. | K L T D Jayawardene | Socioeconomic information and health of captive elephant keepers in Sri Lanka                |
| 3. | R M C Rajapaksha    | Correlation between mastitis and fertility in cows in Galnewa government veterinary division |
| 4. | W M A Wijayasooriya | Prevalence of mastitis in dairy farms in Kotawehera government veterinary range              |

## M.Sc. – Applied Statistics

| 1. | T Theiventhiram      | Statistical analysis of extreme ocean waves in Sri Lanka  |
|----|----------------------|---|
| 2. | R A R T Rupasinghe   | Modeling weekly rainfall during northeast monsoon and southwest monsoon: A Case Study using rainfall in Anuradhapura    |
| 3. | T Kularajasingam     | Identifying rainfall pattern in Hambantota district using global atmospheric data                                       |
| 4. | S Jayasekara         | Fitting Generalized Lambda Distribution and identifying a suitable model for solar radiation data in Colombo, Sri Lanka |
| 5. | K W G D H Rajapaksha | Wind speed analysis and energy calculation based on mixture distributions in Narakkaliya, Sri Lanka                     |
| 6. | C I Wijethunga       | Forecasting of crude palm oil (CPO) future prices using Multiple Linear<br>Regression and Artificial Neural Network     |
| 7. | U P G Lakmali        | The effect of interest rate and exchange rate on sectoral stock prices in Sri Lanka                                     |
| 8. | P A G R Pannala      | Statistical analysis of the risk factors of major heart diseases  |
| 9. | P G P Sanjeewani     | Prediction of paddy yield in Mahaweli areas by statistical modeling   |

## M.Sc. – Clinical Biochemistry

| 1.  | S L De Silva           | Partial purification of $\alpha$ -amylase inhibitor from Syzygium cumini leaves  |
|-----|------------------------|--|
| 2.  | M M Hunais             | Composition of human renal calculi obtained from patients in some districts of Sri Lanka   |
| 3.  | N K Dadallage          | A study on glycaemic control, lipid profile and body mass index in patients with diabetes mellitus                                       |
| 4.  | R K N Priyangika       | Liver functions of diabetes mellitus type 2 patients treated with ayurveda medicine: with special reference to <i>Chandraprabha vati</i> |
| 5.  | H A S K Ranasinghe     | Optimization of two methods to detect plant-derived inhibitors of protein glycation  |
| 6.  | K Rajeevan             | Study on antioxidant status and oxidant stress in hypothyroid patients   |
| 7.  | S Shiffana             | Serum calcium, magnesium and phosphorous reference intervals in a group of healthy Sri Lankan adults                                     |
| 8.  | G H M T T Gannile      | Assessment of dehydration and its effect on the renal functions of the farmers of dry zone of Sri Lanka                                  |
| 9.  | K S R Kumara           | Renal toxicity of cisplatin in patients with head and neck cancer in Sri Lanka   |
| 10. | A M S M Wickramarathne | Urinary iodine excretion, thyroid stimulating hormone and antioxidant status in patients with suspected thyroid dysfunction              |

## M.Sc. – Computer Science

| 1. | A A J S Athauda | Low cost embedded system for automating the irrigation system of a crop |
|----|-----------------|---|
|    |                 | plantation  |

| 2.  | R D Manoranjit             | Distributed laboratory management and automated blood report generating system                     |
|-----|----------------------------|--|
| 3.  | P V R U Ponnawila          | GIS aided utility management system for National Water Supply and Drainage Board                   |
| 4.  | W M G K Weerasooriya       | Human resources management system for Sri Lanka Air Force  |
| 5.  | H M S R B Abeykoon         | Web-based document management system for divisional secretariat, Poojapitiya                       |
| 6.  | H M H S Bandara            | Machine-learning approach for modeling software quality  |
| 7.  | Sivasubramaniam Sivaraj    | Detecting and eliminating active traffic attacks by monitoring network flow patterns               |
| 8.  | M G P Karunasiri           | An approach to develop an optical character recognizer for printed Sinhala text using C#           |
| 9.  | S C Wickramasuriya         | Computer vision-based Sri Lankan sign language recognition   |
| 10. | E M N K Ekanayake          | Consistency checking of Unified Modeling Language (UML) class and sequence diagrams                |
| 11. | Poopalasingham Kobikrishna | A morphological and gradient-based approach to classify plant leaves using support vector machines |
| 12. | Vallipuram Thileeban       | A classification technique for face recognition based on locally merged codebooks                  |
| 13. | Y B M Arachchi             | Sharepoint specific manual code review and evaluation tool for .NET IDE                            |
| 14. | L P B Seneviratna          | Social media watch later plugin for google chrome  |
| 15. | P B Y N Dayarathne         | Accelerating Rabin Karp on a multi-core graphics processing unit using CUDA                        |
|     |                            |  |

## M.Sc. – Disaster Management

| 1. | I A K Ranaweera     | Socio-economic impacts of integrated early warning in landside-prone villages of Matale                        |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 2. | M R N C Weerasinghe | Topographic and structural features of some road-cut failures, central highlands of Sri Lanka                  |
| 3. | G M J K Gunawardana | Analysis of relationship between health risks and ozone layer depletion: A Case Study in Anuradhapura district |

## M.Sc. – Engineering Geology & Hydrogeology

| 1. | I G C I Kumara         | Application of 2D electrical resistivity techniques for groundwater investigations:<br>A Case Study on Jaffna limestone, Sri Lanka |
|----|------------------------|--|
| 2. | D I U Jayawardhane     | Geological factors affecting for building cracking in Vijaya Sri Gama area,<br>Digana, Kandy                                       |
| 3. | R W M D R Wanigasekara | Integration of safety concept factor into landslide hazard zonation mapping: A Case Study in Kegalle                               |

### *M.Sc.* – Environmental Science

| 1. | N Madanayake          | Reduction of methane emission from biodegradable municipal solid waste by windrow composting: A Case Study                  |
|----|-----------------------|---|
| 2. | I W C S Wimalasekara  | Freshwater biodiversity in the littoral zone of Nikiniyawa wewa with special reference to its water quality parameters      |
| 3. | S H M C S Kularathne  | Occupational acute pesticide poisoning among farmers in Sri Lanka: a cross sectional study                                  |
| 4. | J K N D Jayakody      | A study on water quality of Swabha Uyana lake, Anuradhapura, Sri Lanka  |
| 5. | R W P Roshani         | The potential for soil carbon sequestration under tea and <i>Eucalyptus</i> in the upcountry intermediate zone of Sri Lanka |
| 6. | H M A S Herath        | Sustainable utilization of elephant waste: a case study from Pinnawala orphanage, Sri Lanka                                 |
| 7. | H M A G Thilakarathne | Sorption properties of tea waste and rice husk biochar for carbofuran removal from aqueous media                            |
| 8. | D M C B Wijerathna    | Prospects for resource recovery from solid waste in three local authorities of<br>Kandy district                            |

## M.Sc. – Experimental Biotechnology

| 1. | Umaieyaal Annarajah | Retention and swelling capacities of coconut kernel residue  |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 2. | M H B C Tissera     | Isolation and identification of marine bacteria with antimicrobial activity from west coast of Sri Lanka   |
| 3. | H B D Jeewantha     | Developing a DNA marker based screening method to identify the susceptible<br>people for non-diabetic chronic kidney disease in dry zone, Sri Lanka: a pilot<br>study                                    |
| 4. | M B D Lakmalie      | A DNA fingerprinting scheme to identify the mix ups in semen samples of cattle<br>breeds in artificial insemination programs of Sri Lanka  |
| 5. | M M P C Marasinghe  | DNA-based authentication of <i>Solanum melongena</i> var insanum (V. Ela batu) roots in herbal medicine market to circumvent the use of noxious adulterant, <i>Solanum melongena</i> (V. Eggplant) roots |
| 6. | S W M B Dunuwille   | Development of a PCR-based genotyping procedure to identify the unacceptable adulterations in Sri Lankan meat market   |
| 7. | S Sivaramanan       | Isolation of cellulolytic fungi from selected environmental sources  |
| 8. | W T R Perera        | Prevalence analysis on probiotic stability in commercially available yogurts in Sri<br>Lanka   |
| 9. | L C A Gunasekara    | Hypoglycemic and hypolipidemic effects of star fruit (Averrhoa carambola)  |

## M.Sc. – GIS & Remote Sensing

| 1. | A P Wimalasena | Geographic Information System for management of mineral extraction in the |
|----|----------------|---|
|    |                | Kandy district  |

| 2.  | K R K Abayasinghe            | Change detection in vegetation cover of Horton Plains National Park for adaptive management: A practical geoinformatics approach                                |
|-----|------------------------------|---|
| 3.  | W M V K Dayawansha           | Application of GIS for traffic accidents mapping and analysis   |
| 4.  | W N A Pathirana              | Automatic extraction of stream networks from DEM data   |
| 5.  | S M Joseph                   | GIS-based traffic accident analysis in Negombo police area  |
| 6.  | N M P Gunawardana            | Developing and testing a method to map underground utility networks: A Case<br>Study on Electricity Distribution Network of University of Peradeniya            |
| 7.  | Y M R N Kumari               | GIS based tsunami risk assessment for Galle area  |
| 8.  | S M D Samarakoon             | Residential land suitability model for resettlement plan of EIA: A Case Study in Kalu Ganga development project   |
| 9.  | D I Jayalath                 | Web-based GIS application for coastal atlas   |
| 10. | A J N M Bandara              | GIS-based forest fire management plan for Hantana protected area  |
| 11. | M K C Jayamali               | Application of geo-spatial and statistical methods for prediction of ground subsidence: A Case Study from Matale  |
| 12. | W A T Karunathilake          | Web GIS to identify the problematic mobile signal clusters  |
| 13. | N T Ranchagodage             | Development of a GIS-based website using open source software: A Case Study of Colombo district   |
| 14. | K W N Nadeeshani             | Implementation of Geographic Information System for tea plantation management: A Case Study at St. Coombs estate, Talawakelle                                   |
| 15. | M V S Fernando               | Geo-informatics approach to quantify the impact of rainfall pattern change on hydroelectric power production in Sri Lanka: a case study in Mahaweli river basin |
| 16. | H M M P Heenkenda            | GIS-based landed property valuation model with special reference to external factors of the comparative method of valuation                                     |
| 17. | M A A S Madawala<br>Arachchi | Application of GPS, GIS and RS in plantation sector   |
| 18. | G Y Lakmali                  | Comparison of DEM accuracy of LiDAR data and photogrammetric data with field surveyed data  |
| 19. | S Hariharan                  | GIS based analysis of healthcare services in Trincomalee district   |
| 20. | S Harshan                    | Mapping of groundwater quality in Chunnakam and Jaffna towns: water quality index and GIS   |
| 21. | D G N D Dayananda            | Human impacts on Mahaweli riverine environment from Peradeniya to Polgolla  |
| 22. | M D H Priyanga               | Application of fishing data and spatial statistical models to detect seasonal trend for multi-dayring net fishery in Sri Lanka                                  |
| 23. | M A A L Rupasinghe           | GIS based taxation system for Haputale urban council  |
| 24. | S C Wanigasinghe             | GIS based air defence radar integration system  |
| 25. | D D N Dharmathilake          | Disaster management and recovery solutions (A web-GIS approach)   |
| 26. | M S P M Siriwardane          | Green space planning using GIS and remote sensing for the city of Colombo, Sri Lanka  |
| 27. | V P I S Wijeratne            | Mapping and predicting the spread of " <i>Myroxylon balsamum</i> " in Udawattakele biosphere forest using GIS and RS  |
|     |                              |   |

| 28. | D M A Shiromali       | Geographical information system based food security mapping for Mullaitivu district of Northern Sri Lanka                                |
|-----|-----------------------|--|
| 29. | D M R S Dassanayake   | Site suitability evaluation for ecotourism using GIS: A Case Study of Kandy district   |
| 30. | W M E D Samarasinghe  | Outpatient accessibility to central dispensaries in the Kandy district   |
| 31. | Nadarajah Theevaharan | GIS-based application on flood risk management with special reference to divisional secretariat, island North (Kayts) in Jaffna district |
| 32. | M A D Samanmali       | Study of the spatial distribution of air pollution in the city of Colombo, using GIS and RS  |

## M.Sc. – Industrial Chemistry

| 1. | M S M Saududeen     | Colour removal of synthetic dye waste water using sawdust   |
|----|---------------------|---|
| 2. | K I I B Kulathunga  | Preparation of highly transparent conducting fluorine doped tin oxide glass   |
| 3. | W C Fernando        | Accumulation of heavy metals in sediments and <i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> in engineered wetland   |
| 4. | G D S Ganegoda      | Development of a water purification method for use in areas affected with the chronic kidney disease of unknown etiology $(CKD_U)$  |
| 5. | P L Wickramasooriya | Cesium-134 and Cesium-137 radioactivity levels in Sri Lanka sea water after recent nuclear power plant accident in Fukushima, Japan |
| 6. | K H N Suranjani     | The effects and operational parameters of precipitated calcium carbonate production from dolomitic lime                             |
| 7. | K L Charitha        | Identification and characterization of impurities that are detrimental to the whiteness of Kaolin at Meetiyagoda deposit            |

### M.Sc. – Medical Physics

| 1. | F F Nawas      | CT number – electron density conversion relationship: effect of tissue inhomogeneity on dose distribution   |
|----|----------------|---|
| 2. | N K Mahato     | Comparison of hemodynamic responses during auditory stimulation between left<br>and right planum temporale and primary auditory cortex using functional<br>magnetic resonance imaging |
| 3. | T M S Ahamed   | Study of dosimetric characteristics of motorized wedges in 6 MV photon beam of linear accelerator used in radiotherapy  |
| 4. | K V A W Kumara | The accuracy of reconstructed high dose rate brachytheraphy source configuration and dose distribution using C-arm X-ray unit and CT simulator  |
| 5. | R D A Fernando | Constructing a manually adjustable tertiary collimator for maximum field size 15x16 cm <sup>2</sup> for Co-60 teletherapy unit and verification of its clinical usage                 |

## M.Sc. – Nanoscience & Nanotechnology

1. D S P Ketipearachchi Illite and activated illite for desalination applications

| 2. | Y Y Kannangara          | Photocatalytic degradation of toluene: a volatile organic compound in indoor air on nitrogen doped-TiO $_2$                              |
|----|-------------------------|--|
| 3. | K A D M S Sarathchandra | Synthesis, characterization and application of $Cu_2HgI_4$ , $C_6H_5NH_3PbI_2Cl_1$ , $CH_3NH_3PbI_3$ and $BaCuI_3$ in solar cells        |
| 4. | W A K Perera            | Synthesis of hydroxyapatite nano particles and investigation of their mechanical properties  |
| 5. | A S Satharasinghe       | Synthesis of nano $TiO_2$ using sol-gel method and evaluation of tensile strength of nano $TiO_2$ treated textile yarn under UV exposure |

## M.Sc. – Physics of Materials

| 1. | H S Alahakoon | Study of thermal conductivity of polymers and a polymer composite based on |
|----|---------------|--|
|    |               | Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> filler                                      |

### *M.Sc.* – Plant Science

| 1. | G K Jayasinghe | Antibacterial activity of some traditional herbal drugs and their plant species used |
|----|----------------|--|
|    |                | in the treatment of skin disease, wound healing and diarrhoea                        |

## M.Sc. – Science Education

| 1.  | U E Amarasekara        | Use of computer assisted learning in teaching G.C.E. (A/L) biology unit 14, Applied Biology   |
|-----|------------------------|---|
| 2.  | G W Gunawardana        | Assessment of the problems in using world wide web to retrieve information for G.C.E. (A/L) biology education                           |
| 3.  | N A V Somasiri         | Accelerated remedial teaching programme to develop the essential learning competencies in mathematics for the students entering Grade 6 |
| 4.  | N W E J M D Fernando   | Improving basic mathematical skills of low performed secondary students of type II schools in Galle zone                                |
| 5.  | S S Senadheera         | Activity based learning to teach natural and man-made environments for Grade 8 students   |
| 6.  | H P M L K Karunarathne | Effectiveness of kinesthetic activities on students' subject knowledge achievement level of science (Biology unit) in Grade 10          |
| 7.  | V Kulathunga           | How far science teachers use the environmental features in science teaching in the junior secondary grades in Sri Lanka                 |
| 8.  | R D Ambagala           | A study of the students' view of their favourite teacher's interpersonal behaviour in the science classroom                             |
| 9.  | P N S Jayawardana      | Effectiveness of computer assisted instructions in teaching thermodynamics in G.C.E. (A/L) chemistry                                    |
| 10. | D H S D Somarathna     | An approach to introduce a new classroom teacher evaluation process for science<br>and mathematics in secondary education               |

| 11. | M D Cooray               | A study on achievement level in multiplication of Grade 8 students in type II schools of Kalutara education zone  |
|-----|--------------------------|---|
| 12. | W A S K Weerasinghe      | Use of classroom based science society to enhance scientific concepts   |
| 13. | Vinitha Kathiresapillai  | Development and evaluation of activity based learning for G.C.E (A/L) bio science curriculum on water quality analysis  |
| 14. | J M R I Bandara          | Enhancing Grade 11 students' understanding of "different solvents and their applications" using school-based assessments (SBA)  |
| 15. | N Gurusinghe             | Identification of attitudes and problems associated with the use of English as a medium of instruction for G.C.E. (A/L) biology students in Colombo district, Sri Lanka |
| 16. | D M A P Dissanayake      | A study on handling laboratory equipment with special reference to developing a practical guide for selected equipment for secondary level                              |
| 17. | H M N Herath             | The use of electronic devices for learning of science: a study conducted with Grade 11 students   |
| 18. | Mohamed Amir             | Effects of conceptual change instruction on achievement, attitudes and motivation of Grade 9 students' mathematics in Maldives  |
| 19. | Pangayanathan Sutharshan | Problems faced by Grade 11 students in remote schools in learning mathematics: a case study in Thirukkovil educational zone   |
| 20. | Vallipuram Thayaparan    | Learning difficulties of Grade 9 students on simple equations and suggestions for overcoming: a case study in Point Pedro education division                            |
| 21. | D M S C P K Dehideniya   | A unit plan to teach Unit 4 - Plant Diversity in Grade 6 science  |
| 22. | R D N P Chandrasena      | Students' conceptual understanding and misconceptions on force and motion through different instruments combined with Certainty Response Index (CRI)                    |
| 23. | M M Nagoorthamby         | Critical evaluation of G.C.E. (A/L) physics practical in Akkaraipattu and Kalmunai education zones  |
| 24. | U G J S Rathnayake       | Impact of content based learning on speaking skills of English language   |

### M.Sc. – Water Resources Management

| 1. | H P D I J Kumara | Systematic development of water supply systems in Kurunegala district: a case |
|----|------------------|---|
|    |                  | study in Kotawehera area  |

## POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMAS AWARDED in 2014

#### **Analytical Chemistry**

N G W Priyadarshani
 S M D S Subasinghe
 G G M N Achinda
 D R N P Bandara
 H M I M Kumari
 R M S N Ratnayake

#### **Applied Statistics**

- 1. D M R B N Dissanayake
- 2. D M C K Dissanayake
- 3. R M I K Abeyratne
- 4. S L M Naseef
- 5. S I A U K De Silva
- 6. Paramanathan Ushananthini
- 7. K Arunatharshini
- 8. B M A S Balasuriya
- 9. S S Edward
- 10. G H P Perera
- 11. P Kajamugan

#### **Biodiversity Conservation Management**

1. P F U Pathmasiri

#### Biodiversity, Ecotourism & Environment Management

1. S D Jayasinghe

#### **Clinical Biochemistry**

- 1. K P R Fernando
- 2. M S M Murthala

#### **Computer Science**

- 1. W A M K Kumarathunga
- 2. M Nireshkumar
- 3. D Kugathasan
- 4. J V Valarmathy
- 5. J M T D Bandara
- 6. H M S A D K Herath
- 7. H M M A Herath
- 8. K G N Gunawardhana
- 9. D G R D D T Bandara
- 10. K Kuganesan
- 11. K G Kuruppu
- 12. K Visakan

#### **Disaster Management**

1. M K C G Gunathilake

#### **Environmental Science**

- 1. N G R B Tennakoon
- 2. W M N P Wijayakoon
- 3. D G M Ekanayake
- 4. W D J Priyadarshani

#### **Experimental Biotechnology**

- 1. J K Disanayake
- 2. B M M P Banneheka
- 3. B A U Kaushalya
- 4. B Logendra
- 5. H N M Silva
- 6. W M C Wickramasinghe

#### **Industrial Chemistry**

- 1. R P S S Kumarasiri
- 2. J M G S Jayasooriya
- 3. R A H M I S Kirimetiyawa
- 4. I R Palangasinghe
- 5. U P T P Wijayasinghe

#### **Industrial Mathematics**

- 1. P S S Karunarathna
- 2. S Thilaganathan
- 3. M I U Wickramasekara
- 4. A W I N Gunathilake
- 5. D M G M K Dissanayake
- 6. D H N Chandani
- 7. P G D E Dehigama

#### Information Technology

- 1. W W M M Chandrasena
- 2. G K R De Silva
- 3. G G S H Jayasekara
- 4. T H H J Nishantha
- 5. R M P M B Rathnayake
- 6. K C Sampath
- 7. P A S N A Senevirathne
- 8. J D S G M Siriwardana
- 9. W M T C Weerasekara
- 10. N Wickramasinghe
- 11. P W A N Indrajith
- 12. Thurairajah Muhunthan

#### Medical Microbiology

- 1. W C K Weerapana
- 2. M A M Munasinghe
- 3. K P Gabadage

#### **Medical Physics**

- 1. A M F Nazeefa
- 2. W A K C Weerathunga

#### Nanoscience & Nanotechnology

- 1. R B S Dahanayake
- 2. A D Mawathage
- 3. R Vijith
- 4. T S Wijenayake
- 5. H A A E Perera

#### Physics of Materials

- 1. N Suresh
- 2. K Sathiyaranjan
- 3. Y Santharuban
- 4. A G D S Lanka

#### **Plant Science**

- 1. K S L U K Gunasinghe
- 2. C L Kothalawala
- 3. I Kumarasinghe
- 4. I Varatharajan
- 5. M G D K Vidyarathna

#### Postharvest Tech. of Fruits & Vegetables

1. S H T C De Silva

#### Science Education

- 1. K Arunasalam
- 2. A M R M Abeykoon
- 3. S B Ariyarathne
- 4. D M D S Ariyasinghe
- 5. W M C K Basnayake
- 6. N R D Dahanayake
- 7. W M N Deepika
- 8. J L H S Jayasinghe
- 9. K V P D Sri Jayathilaka
- 10. U V D B Kumari
- 11. J A T Lalindra
- 12. S A B Maheshinee
- 13. R B R Manawasekara
- 14. A S Mapalagama
- 15. K K N Niroshani
- 16. H P T R Priyadarshani
- 17. N P Rajapaksha
- 18. R M R M K Rathnayaka
- 19. R M R K Rathnayake
- 20. W A C L Senanayake
- 21. M H Shifana
- 22. P W M S R M Weerasooriya
- 23. T D S N Jayasena
- 24. D D Liyanage

### MSc PROGRAMMES 2014/2015 - INAUGURAL SESSIONS



During the inauguration of M.Sc. and Postgraduate Diploma programme in Science Education, held on February 16, 2014



During the inauguration of M.Sc. programmes in Medical Physics and Physics of Materials, held on February 28, 2014



Prof. H M D Namal Priyantha (Director, PGIS) addressing the participants at the inauguration of six M.Sc. programmes, held on April 25, 2014



Lighting the traditional oil lamp at the inauguration of five M.Sc. programmes, held on June 23, 2014